

## STATISTICS

<b>1. Competences</b>	To manage products and services marketing process according to the market diagnosis, selling strategies and administrative tools, in order to meet client's needs, to contribute to the national and international competitiveness and positioning of the corporation.
<b>1. Term</b>	Second
<b>2. Theoretical hours</b>	17
<b>3. Practical hours</b>	58
<b>4. Total hours</b>	75
<b>5. Weekly hours</b>	5
<b>6. Objective</b>	Students will evaluate corporation information using probability and statistics tools to contribute to commercial performance diagnosis and propose improvement measures.

Learning Unit	Hours		
	Theoretical	Practical	Total
I. Introduction to statistics and probability	7	18	25
II. Descriptive statistics	6	19	25
III. Inferential statistics	4	21	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>75</b>

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**STATISTICS**  
Learning Units

<b>1. Learning Unit</b>	<b>I. Introduction to statistics and probability</b>
<b>2. Theoretical Hours</b>	7
<b>3. Practical Hours</b>	18
<b>4. Total</b>	25
<b>5. Objective</b>	Students will infer a population behavior for an efficient decisión making.

Topic	Knowledge	Skills	Values/ Behavior
Identification of statistics concepts	To identify the concept of statistics and the relevance of statistics in commercial projects development.  To explain the concepts of descriptive and inferential statistics.  To identify the importance of the use of statistical software.		Organized Systematic Analytical
Populations and variables	To identify the concepts of infinite and finite population.  To describe the concept of continuous and discrete variables.  To explain the concept of qualitative and quantitative variables.	To establish the type of population according to a given situation.	Organized Systematic Analytical

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Topic	Knowledge	Skills	Values/ Behavior
Sampling Techniques and Subjects	<p>To describe the concept of sample.</p> <p>To explain different types of sampling:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Probabilistic Sampling: Simple Random, Stratified, Systematic and Cluster.</li> <li>-Non-probabilistic Sampling: Judgment, criterion and snowball.</li> </ul>	To select the type of sampling according to population characteristics and the need for information.	Organized Systematic Analytical Ability to work under pressure
Probability	<p>To identify the concepts of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Probability</li> <li>- Experiment</li> <li>- Result</li> <li>- Sample space and</li> <li>- Event</li> </ul> <p>To understand the concept of conditional probability.</p> <p>To distinguish mutually exclusive and non-exclusive events.</p> <p>To identify probability rules:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sum and multiplication</li> <li>- Venn Diagram</li> <li>- Combinations and permutations.</li> </ul>	To solve probability considering rules and types of events.	Organized Systematic Analytical

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**STATISTICS**  
ASSESSMENT PROCESS

Learning Outcome	Learning Process	Assessment Instruments
<p>From a practical case in commercial sector, to write a report including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Population, simple and variables.</li> <li>b) Type of sampling that should be applied according to the submitted population.</li> <li>c) The probability of an event to happen.</li> </ul>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To understand the concepts of descriptive and inferential statistics, population, variables, sample and sampling.</li> <li>2. To analyze the types of sampling and their application according to the population characteristics.</li> <li>3. To select the type of sampling.</li> <li>4. To identify probability basic concepts</li> <li>5. To solve permutations and combinations problems.</li> </ol>	Practical exercises Checklist

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### TEACHING-LEARNING PROCESS

<b>Teaching Methodologies</b>	<b>Teaching Materials</b>
Cases analysis Practical exercises	Computer Projector Internet Printed material

### TRAINING FACILITIES

<b>Classroom</b>	<b>Languages Lab/Workshop</b>	<b>Corporation</b>
X		

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## Learning Units

<b>1. Learning Unit</b>	<b>II. Descriptive statistics</b>
<b>2. Theoretical Hours</b>	6
<b>3. Practical Hours</b>	19
<b>4. Total</b>	25
<b>5. Objective</b>	Students will evaluate data from a population to establish corporation's sales and purchases behavior.

Topic	Knowledge	Skills	Values/ Behavior
Data ordering	<p>To explain the distribution of frequencies.</p> <p>To explain data gathering methods:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Stem diagram</li> <li>- Leaves</li> </ul> <p>To describe the concepts, graphic types and uses of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Histogram</li> <li>- Frequency polygons.</li> </ul> <p>To identify advantages and disadvantages of frequency graphs.</p>	<p>To gather data according to the established method.</p> <p>To produce frequency distribution tables.</p>	Organized Systematic Tolerant

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Topic	Knowledge	Skills	Values/ Behavior
Statistical measures of central tendency and dispersion	<p>To describe the concepts, formulae, and characteristics of central tendency:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mean</li> <li>- Median</li> <li>- Mode</li> </ul> <p>To describe the concepts of dispersion, formulae and characteristics for pooled and non-pooled data:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Range</li> <li>- Standard deviation</li> <li>- Variance</li> <li>- Variation coefficient</li> </ul>	<p>To calculate central tendency and dispersion measures.</p> <p>To determine data representative measures.</p> <p>To determine a data set behavior based on central tendency and dispersion measures.</p>	Organized Systematic Stress management
Normal Distribution	<p>To understand the concept of data distribution.</p> <p>To identify the types of distribution:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Normal</li> <li>- Binomial</li> <li>- Poisson</li> <li>- Student's T</li> </ul> <p>To explain normal distribution properties.</p>	<p>To calculate area under normal distribution curve.</p> <p>To integrate normal distribution table.</p>	Organized Systematic Critical Analytical Ability to work under pressure

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**STATISTICS**  
ASSESSMENT PROCESS

Learning Outcome	Learning Process	Assessment Instruments
<p>From a practical case in commercial sector, to write a report including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Data ordering and pooling using data pooling methods.</li> <li>-Central tendency and dispersion measures calculation and interpretation for pooled data.</li> <li>-Determination of area under curve for a given probability.</li> <li>-Conclusion</li> </ul>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To understand data pooling methods.</li> <li>2. To identify concepts and types of graphics.</li> <li>3. To distinguish central tendency and dispersion measures for pooled and non-pooled data.</li> <li>4. To identify normal distribution properties.</li> <li>5. To interpret performed measurements.</li> </ol>	<p>Practical exercises Checklist</p>

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## TEACHING-LEARNING PROCESS

<b>Teaching Methodologies</b>	<b>Teaching Materials</b>
Collaborative teams Case analysis Practical exercises	Computer Projector Internet Printed material Board

## TRAINING FACILITIES

<b>Classroom</b>	<b>Languages Lab/Workshop</b>	<b>Corporation</b>
X		

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## Learning Units

<b>1. Learning Unit</b>	<b>III. Inferential statistics</b>
<b>2. Theoretical Hours</b>	4
<b>3. Practical Hours</b>	21
<b>4. Total</b>	25
<b>5. Objective</b>	Students will perform inferences, estimates and interpretations of a data series to determine consumer preferences.

Topic	Knowledge	Skills	Values/ Behavior
Estimate	To describe the concepts and procedures of estimate calculation, confidence intervals and margin of error.	To calculate estimate considering sample size and population type.	Organized Systematic Tolerant
Hypothesis testing	To describe the concepts of: - null hypothesis - alternative hypothesis - confidence level - significance of grade - Type I and II errors.  To describe hypothesis testing models and their characteristics: - Student's T - Fisher's F	To perform hypothesis testing.	Organized Systematic Tolerant

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ASSESSMENT PROCESS

Learning Outcome	Learning Process	Assessment Instruments
To integrate a portfolio of practical cases in commercial sector of hypothesis testing from a mean and standard deviation.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To identify the concepts: sampling error, population size and sample.</li> <li>2. To understand procedures to calculate sampling error, sample size and confidence intervals.</li> <li>3. To understand models to complete hypothesis testing (normal distribution, Student's T and Fisher's F).</li> <li>4. To carry out inferences from hypothesis testing results.</li> </ol>	Practical exercises  Checklist

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## TEACHING-LEARNING PROCESS

<b>Teaching Methodologies</b>	<b>Teaching Materials</b>
Collaborative teams Practical cases Research tasks	Computer Projector Published cases Statistical software Board

## TRAINING FACILITIES

<b>Classroom</b>	<b>Languages Lab/Workshop</b>	<b>Corporation</b>
X		

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### *ABILITIES DERIVED FROM PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCIES TO WHICH THE SUBJECT CONTRIBUTES*

<b>Ability</b>	<b>Performance Criteria</b>
To diagnose the corporation's condition through the use of financial, administrative and researching tools, as well as to analyze functional areas in order to plan the commercialization process.	<p>Students elaborate a corporation diagnosis including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- organizational philosophy</li> <li>- organizational objectives</li> <li>- financial analysis: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Vertical method <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Financial reasons</li> <li>- Integral percentages</li> <li>- Critical point</li> </ul> </li> <li>- Horizontal method <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Tendencies</li> <li>- Percentage change</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>- Installed capacity</li> <li>- Positioning in the market</li> <li>- Product analysis</li> <li>- Distribution channels</li> <li>- Competitiveness of sales force</li> <li>- Client portfolio behavior</li> <li>- Public perception</li> <li>- Identification of strengths and weaknesses.</li> </ul>
To determine competition positioning through the study of its competitive advantages, weaknesses, use of methods and techniques, in order to identify the corporation's opportunities in the market.	<p>Students deliver the competition analysis including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- participation in the market</li> <li>- positioning in the market</li> <li>- Competitive and comparative advantages matrix: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Price</li> <li>- Product quality</li> <li>- Service quality</li> <li>- Distribution channels</li> <li>- Delivery time</li> <li>- Advertising</li> <li>- Payment terms</li> <li>- After-sales service</li> </ul> </li> <li>- Analysis and interpretation of results</li> <li>- Opportunity identification.</li> </ul>

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Ability	Performance Criteria
To perform national and international market research through an analysis of environment and the use of quantitative and qualitative methods, for commercial decision making.	<p>Students present a report of markets research including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Executive overview</li> <li>- Research statement (problem, objective, hypothesis, research methodology, technical proposal, instrument for information gathering)</li> <li>- Data gathering and management</li> <li>- Results analysis and interpretation</li> <li>- Conclusions and recommendations.</li> </ul>
To formulate national and international business ideas through business projects methodology, in order to harness detected opportunities	<p>Students present a draft at a profile level containing:</p> <p>Executive overview  Definition of goods or service  Market analysis  Technical analysis: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Organizational</li> <li>- Legal</li> <li>- Production</li> <li>- Environmental impact</li> </ul> Financial analysis  Pre-feasibility analysis  Conclusions</p>
To elaborate sales programs based on sales projections and through resources analysis and strategies design, to achieve commercial goals.	<p>Students elaborate a sales program containing:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- projection</li> <li>- objectives</li> <li>- goals</li> <li>- strategies</li> <li>- budgets</li> <li>- activities timetable</li> </ul>

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**BIBLIOGRAPHY**

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